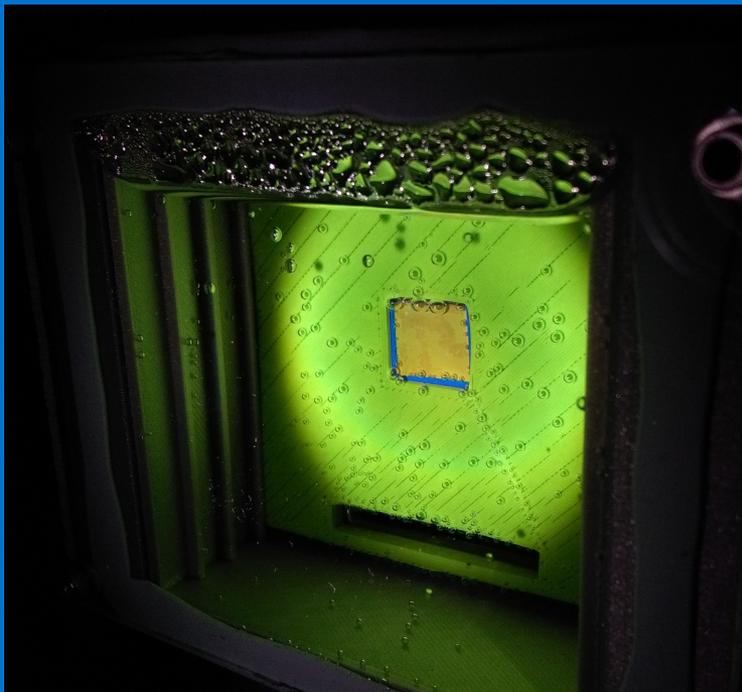


# Making Sustainable Fuels & Chemicals Using Sunlight in a Circular Economy



'Integrated Photon-to-Chemical Technologies'

1<sup>st</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> WIN conference  
Virtual (DECHEMA, Germany)  
9<sup>th</sup> June 2021

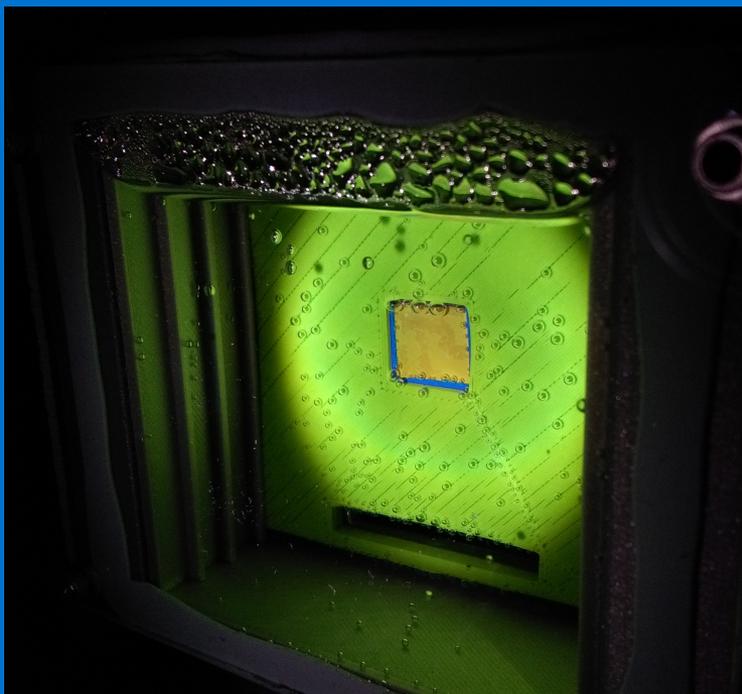
Erwin Reisner  
Yusuf Hamied Department of Chemistry  
University of Cambridge

e-mail: [reisner@ch.cam.ac.uk](mailto:reisner@ch.cam.ac.uk)  
web: [www-reisner.ch.cam.ac.uk](http://www-reisner.ch.cam.ac.uk)



UNIVERSITY OF  
CAMBRIDGE

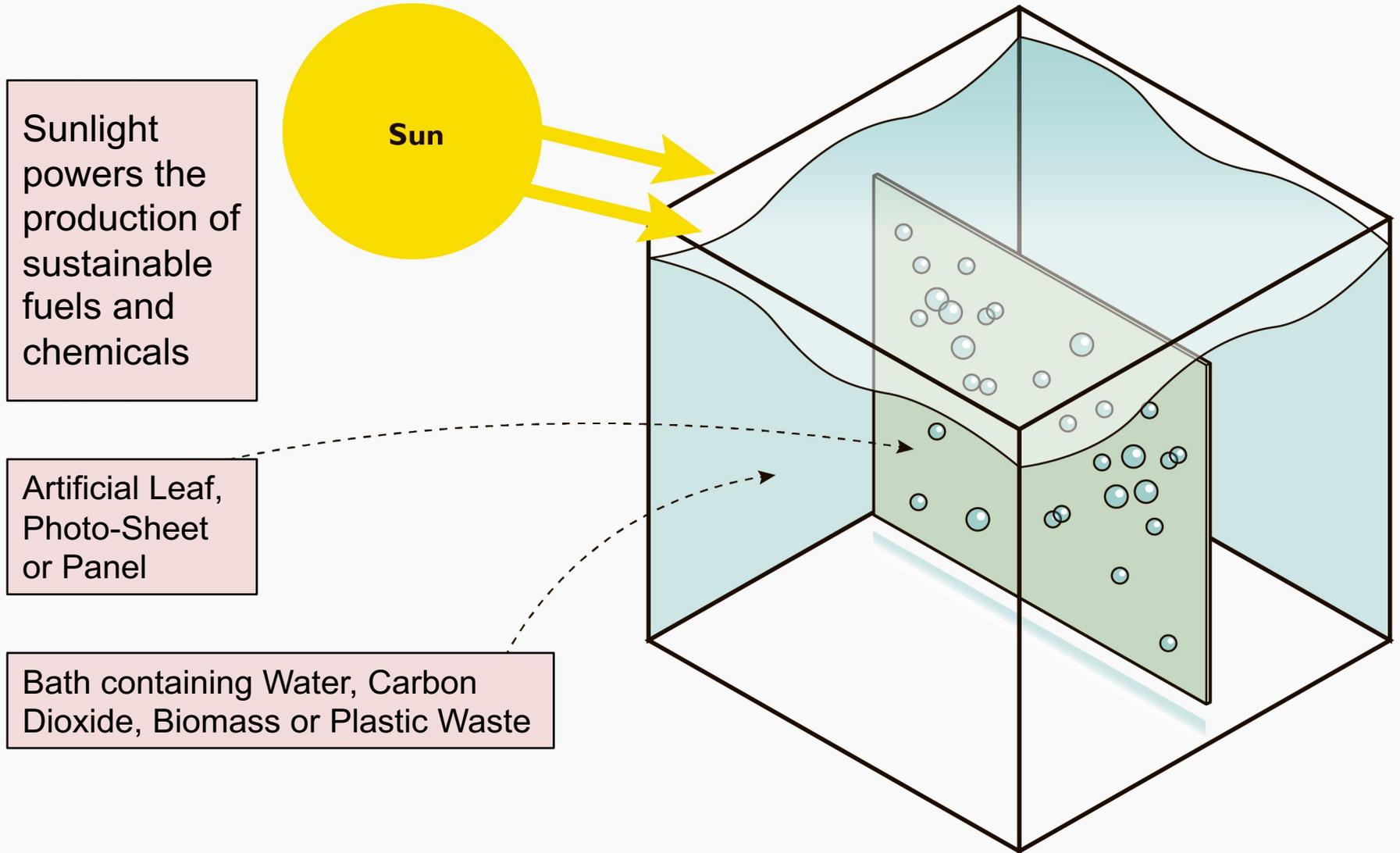
# Making Sustainable Fuels & Chemicals Using Sunlight in a Circular Economy



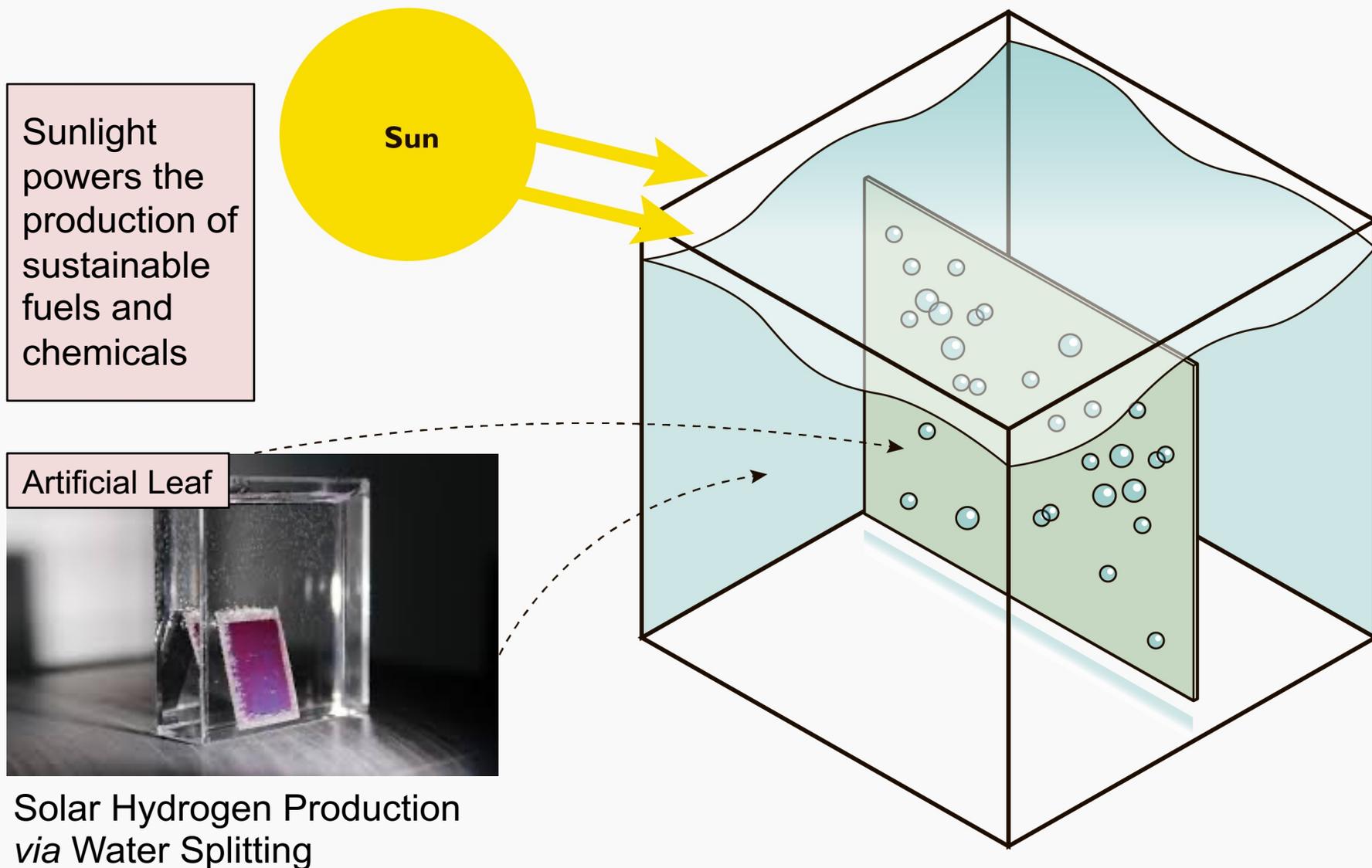
Erwin Reisner  
Yusuf Hamied Department of Chemistry  
University of Cambridge

e-mail: [reisner@ch.cam.ac.uk](mailto:reisner@ch.cam.ac.uk)  
web: [www-reisner.ch.cam.ac.uk](http://www-reisner.ch.cam.ac.uk)

# Solar Chemical Synthesis using an Integrated Device



# Solar Chemical Synthesis using an Integrated Device

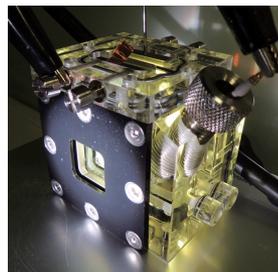
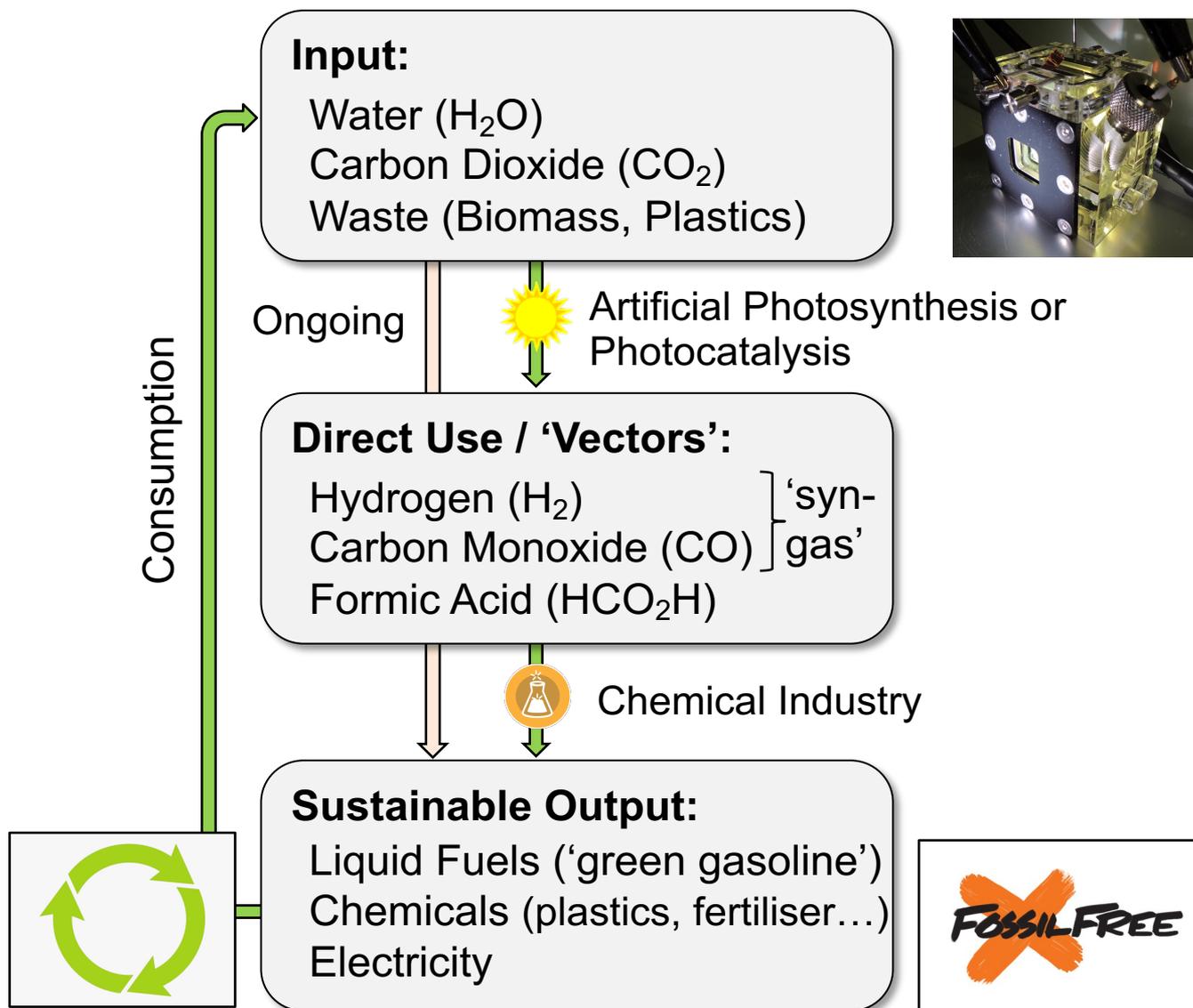


Wang *et al.*, *Nat. Mater.*, **2016**, *15*, 611–15

Reece *et al.*, *Science*, **2011**, 645–48; Rocheleau *et al.*, *Energy Fuels*, **1998**, *12*, 3–10



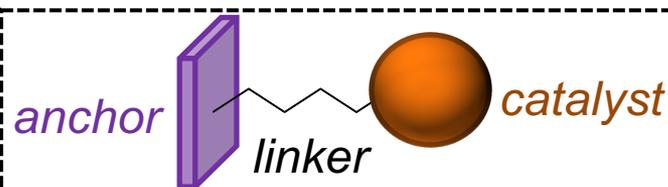
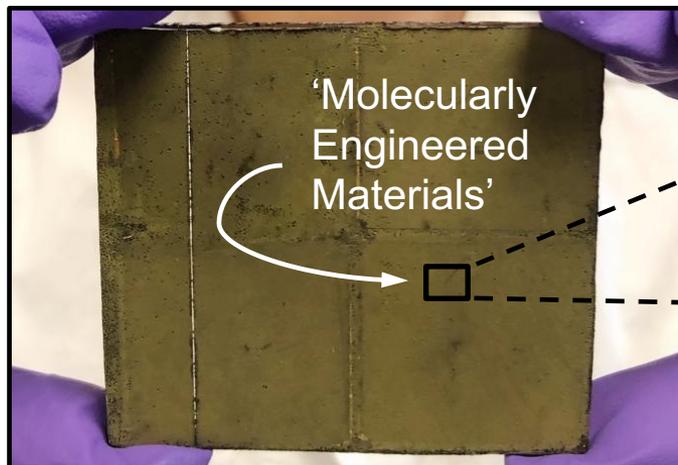
# Beyond Water Splitting: Solar Chemistry in Circular Economy



**FOSSILFREE**

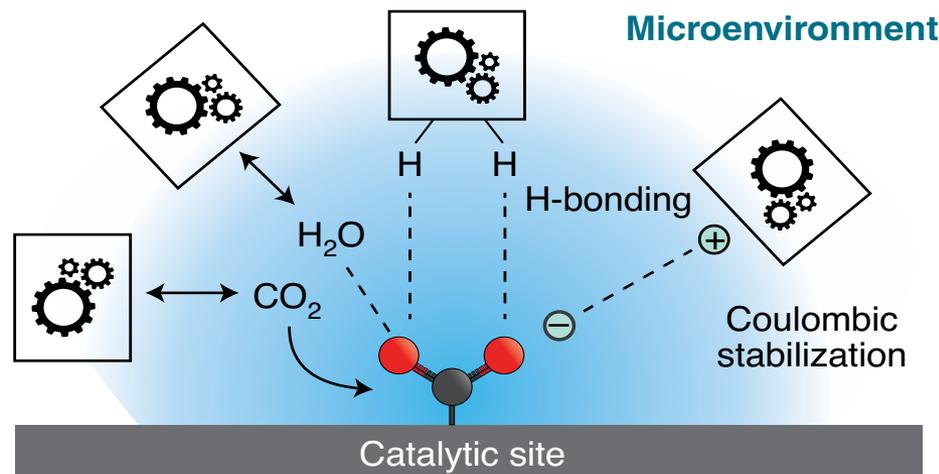


# Catalytic Surfaces for CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction



Molecular Catalysis for CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction

## Secondary coordination sphere effects



2012-2019

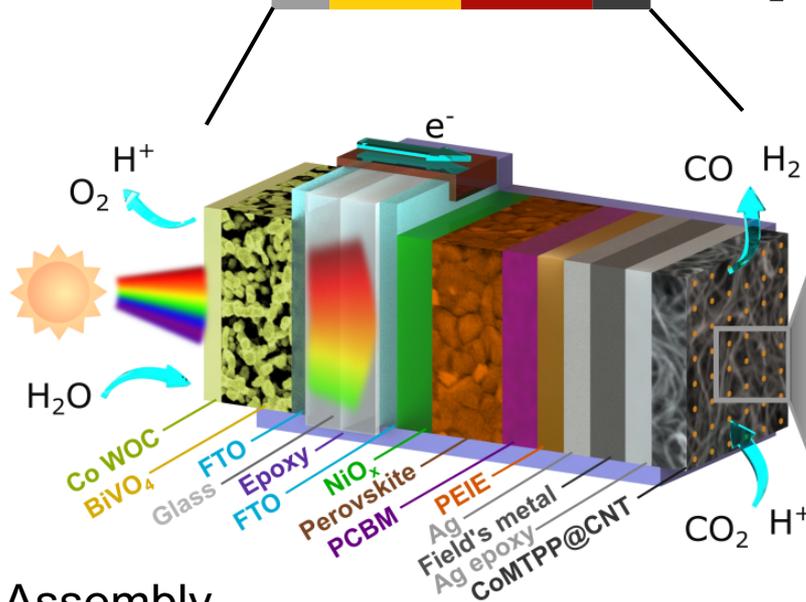
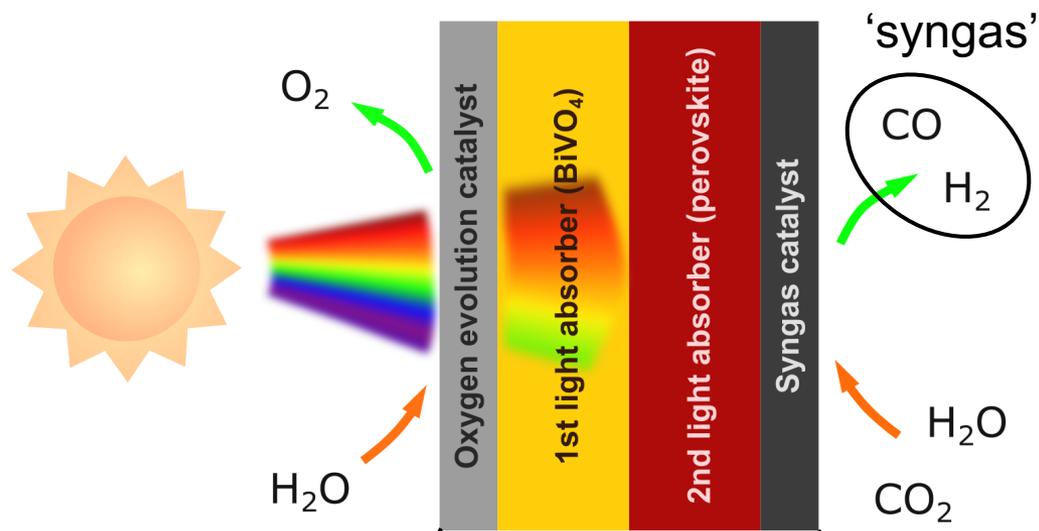


Christian Doppler  
Forschungsgesellschaft

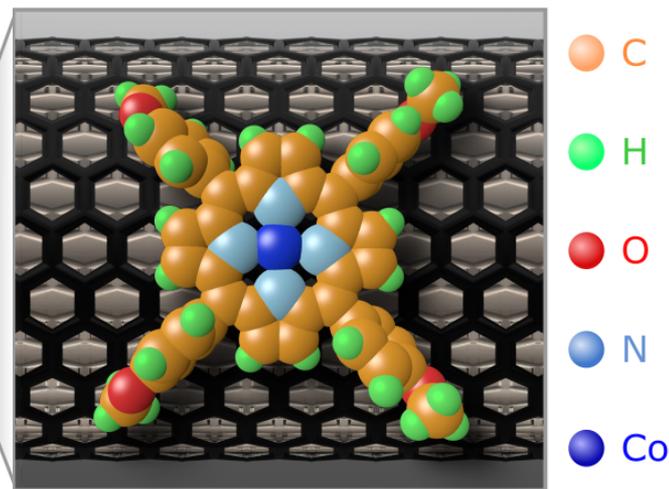
Christian Doppler Laboratory  
for Sustainable SynGas Chemistry



# Artificial Leaf for Solar CO<sub>2</sub>-to-syngas Conversion



TON<sub>Co</sub> ~ 3,000



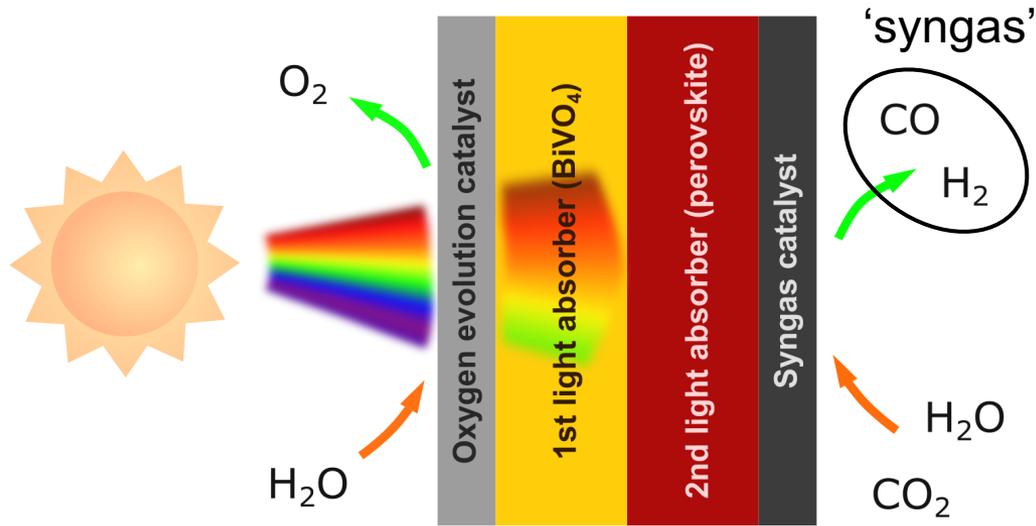
Layered Assembly

Andrei *et al.*, *Nat. Mater.*, 2020, 19, 189–94

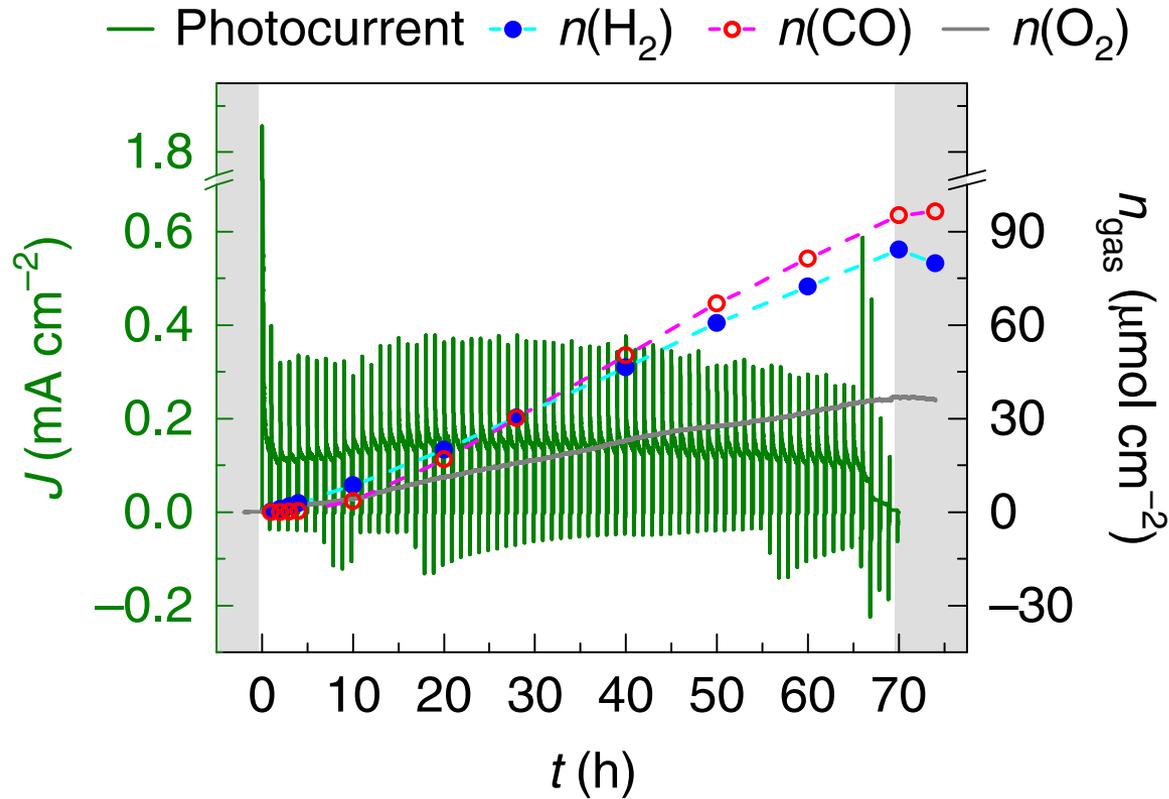
CNT/CoTPP: Hu *et al.*, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2017, 56, 6468–72



# Artificial Leaf for Solar CO<sub>2</sub>-to-syngas Conversion



# Performance of Solar CO<sub>2</sub>-to-syngas Conversion



Bias-free, 2-electrode PEC, 0.5 M KHCO<sub>3</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub>, r.t.; 1 Sun (AM1.5G)

STF ~ 0.1%

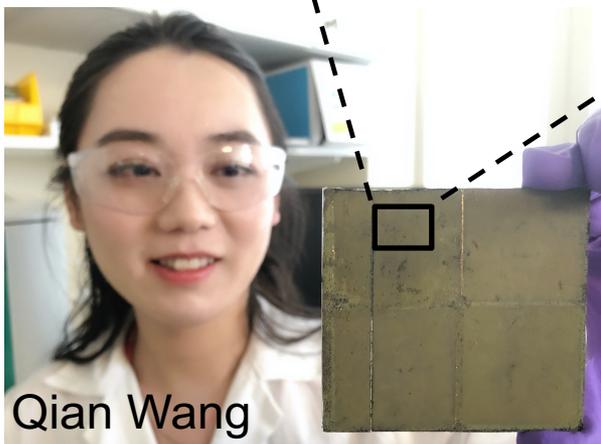
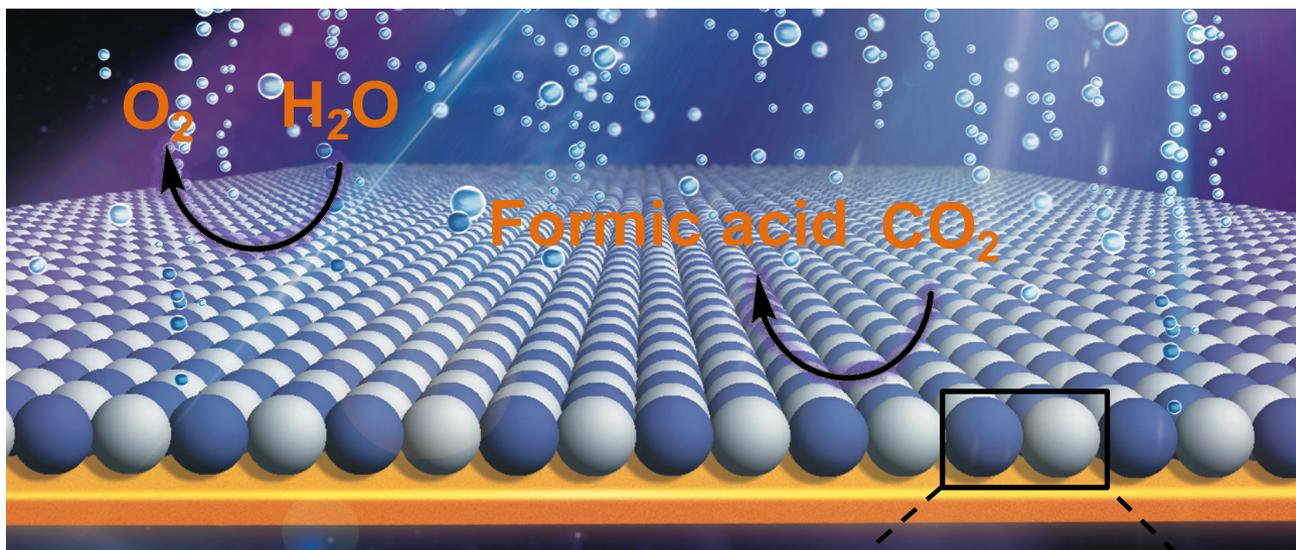
<sup>13</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> ✓

Tuneable Syngas Ratio

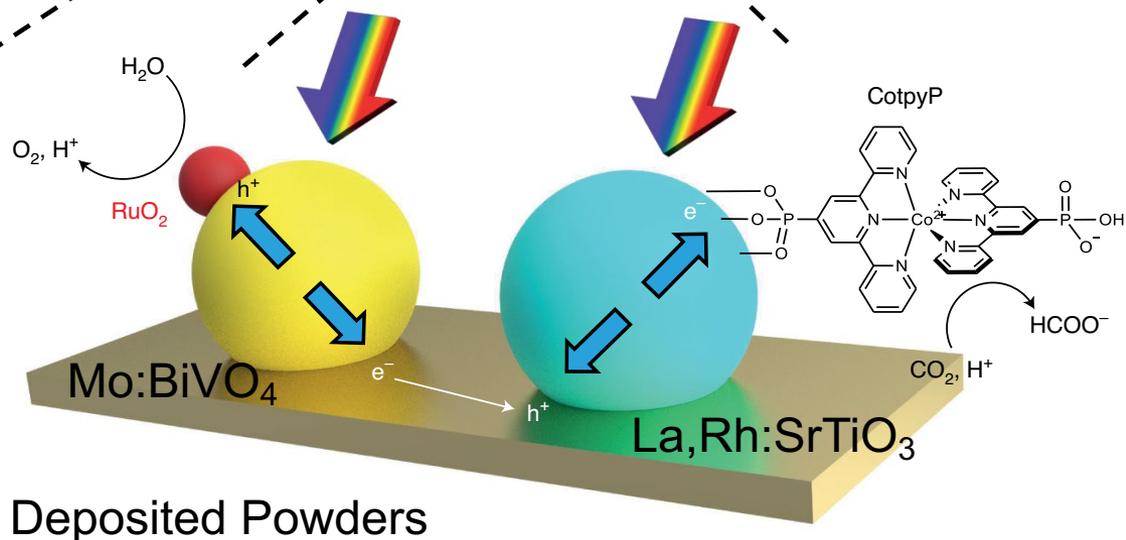
TON<sub>CO</sub> ~ 3,000



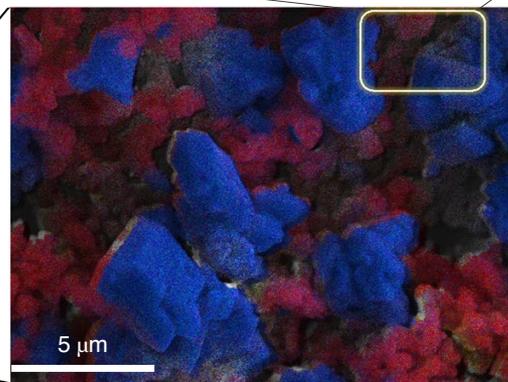
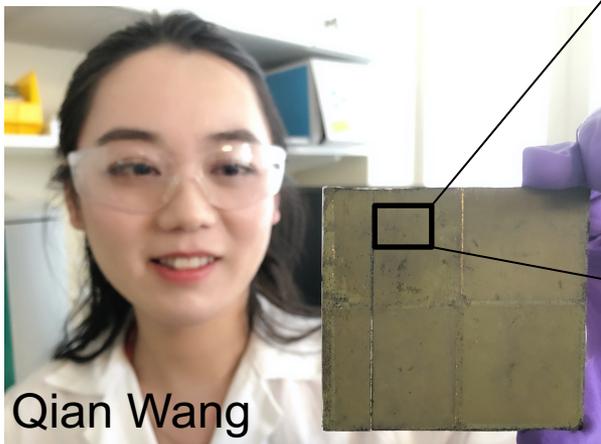
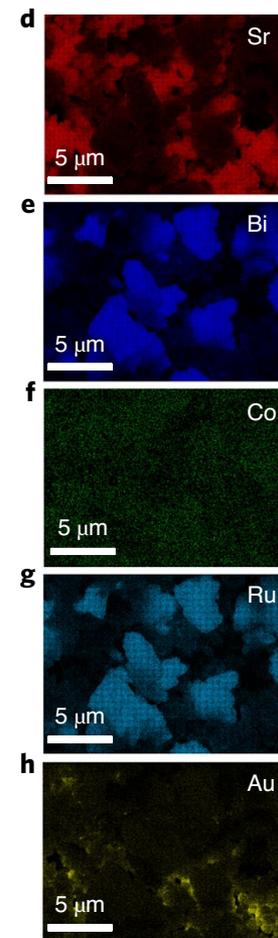
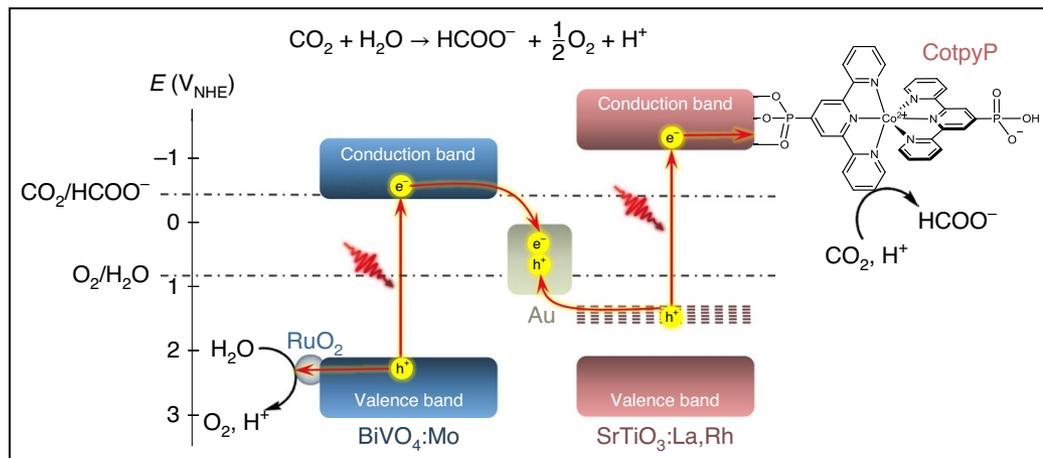
# Photosheet for Solar CO<sub>2</sub>-to-formic acid Conversion



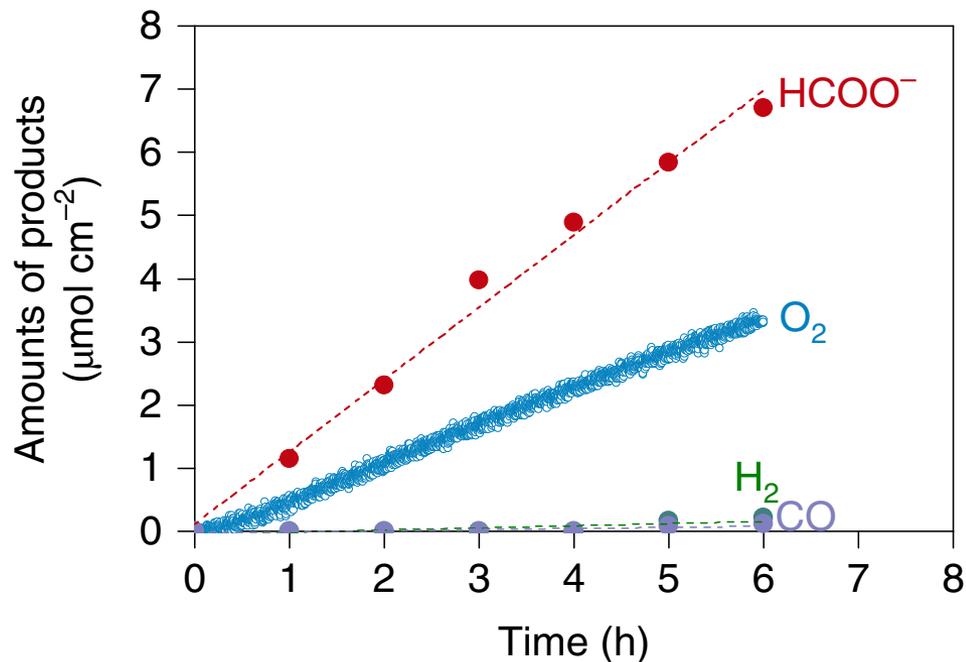
Qian Wang



# Photosheet for Solar CO<sub>2</sub>-to-formic acid Conversion



# Performance of Solar CO<sub>2</sub>-to-formic acid Conversion



Bias-free, 0.1 M  $\text{KHCO}_3/\text{CO}_2$ , r.t., 1 Sun (AM1.5G)

STF  $\sim$  0.1%

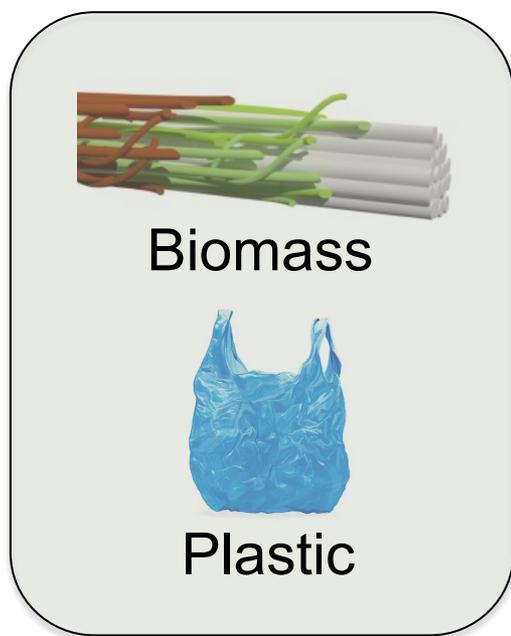
Selectivity  $\sim$  97%

$^{13}\text{CO}_2$   $\checkmark$

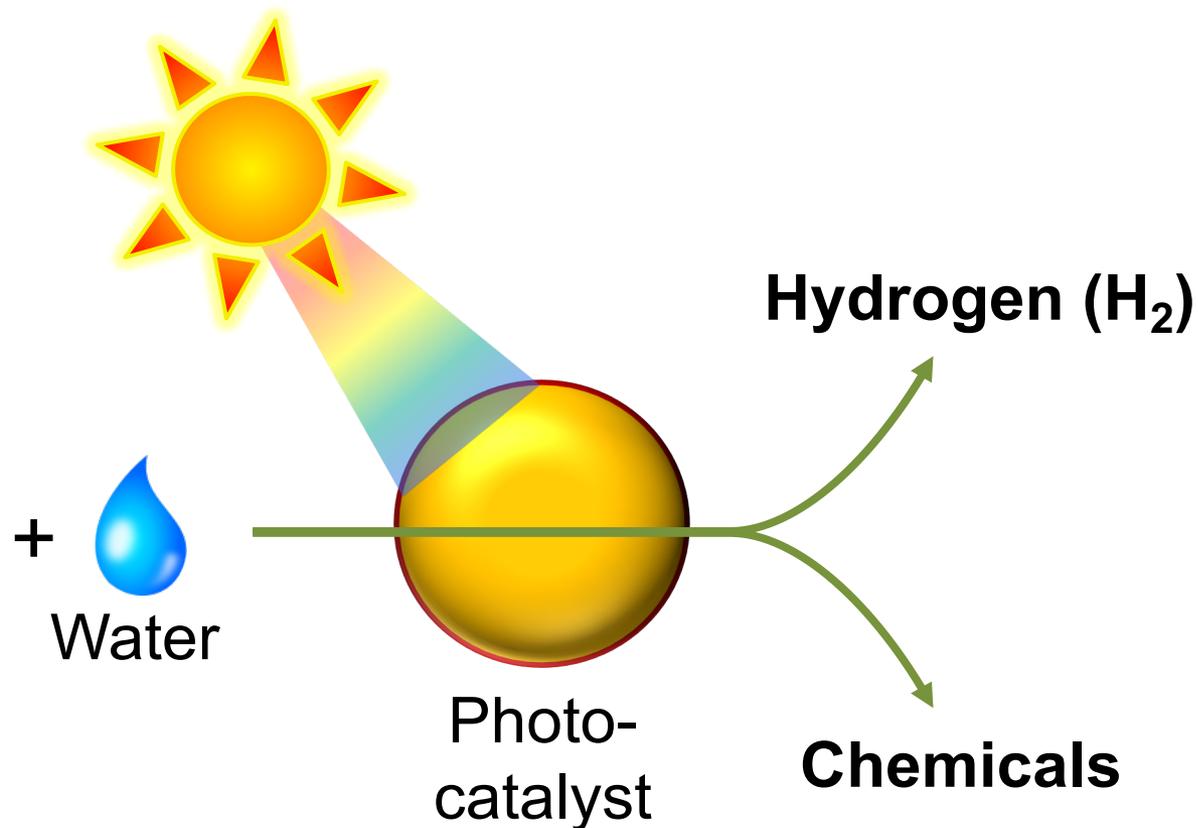
AQY (420 nm)  $\sim$  2.6%

$\text{TON}_{\text{Co}}$   $\sim$  400

# Solar Reforming of Waste Polymers



**Waste Polymers**



# Solar Reforming of Plastic and Biomass Waste

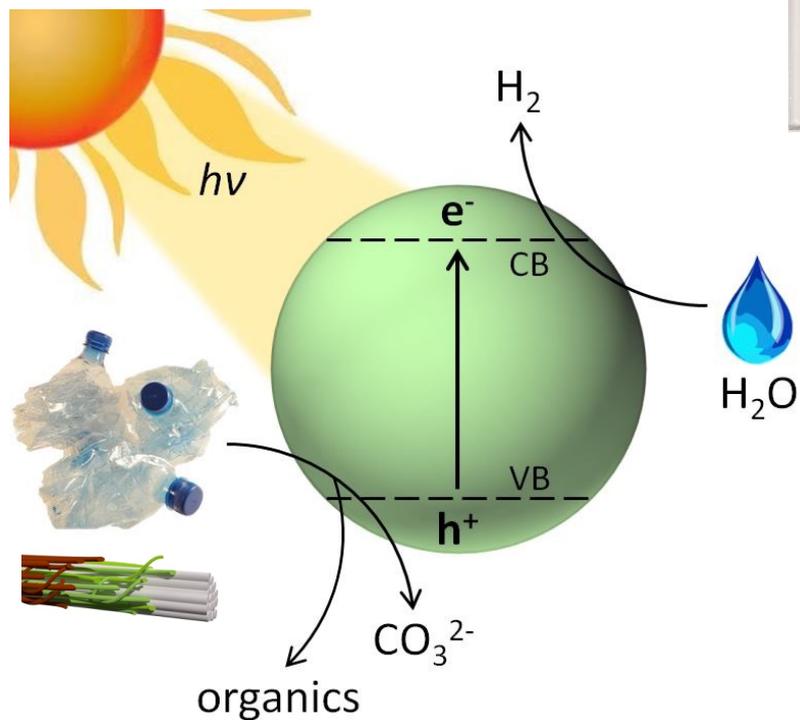
Wood



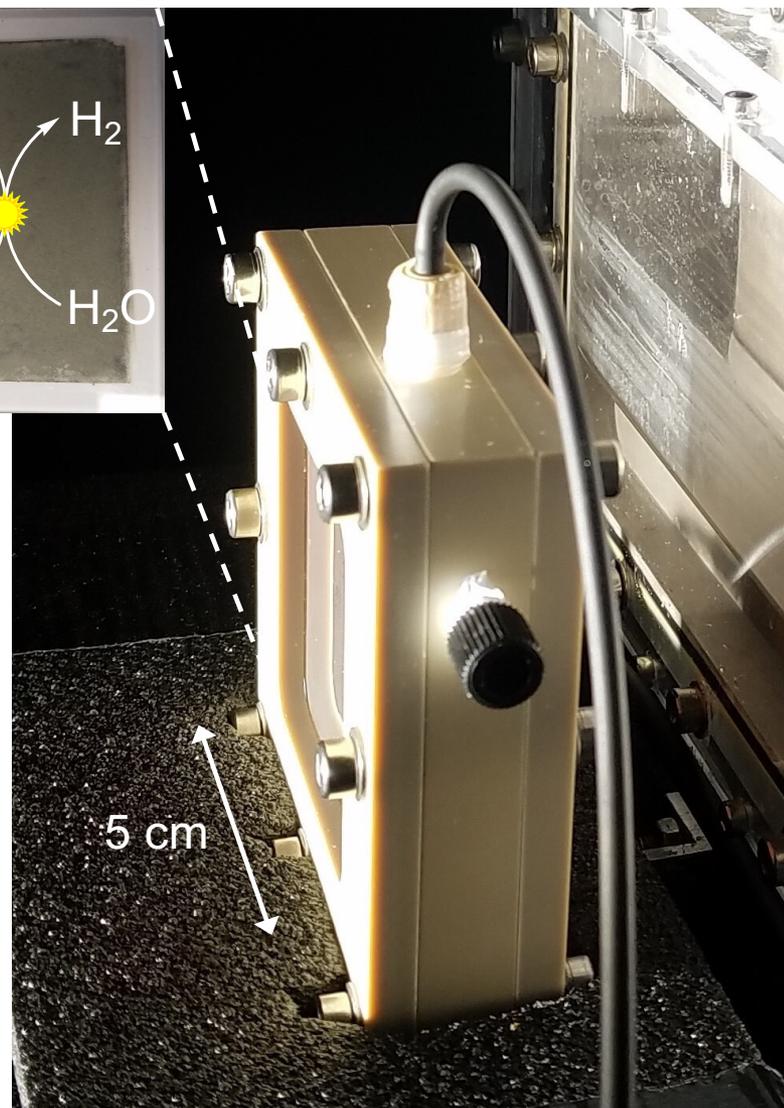
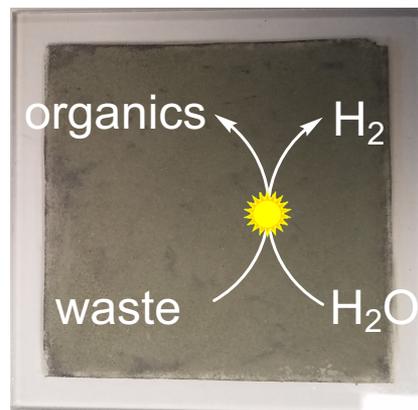
PET



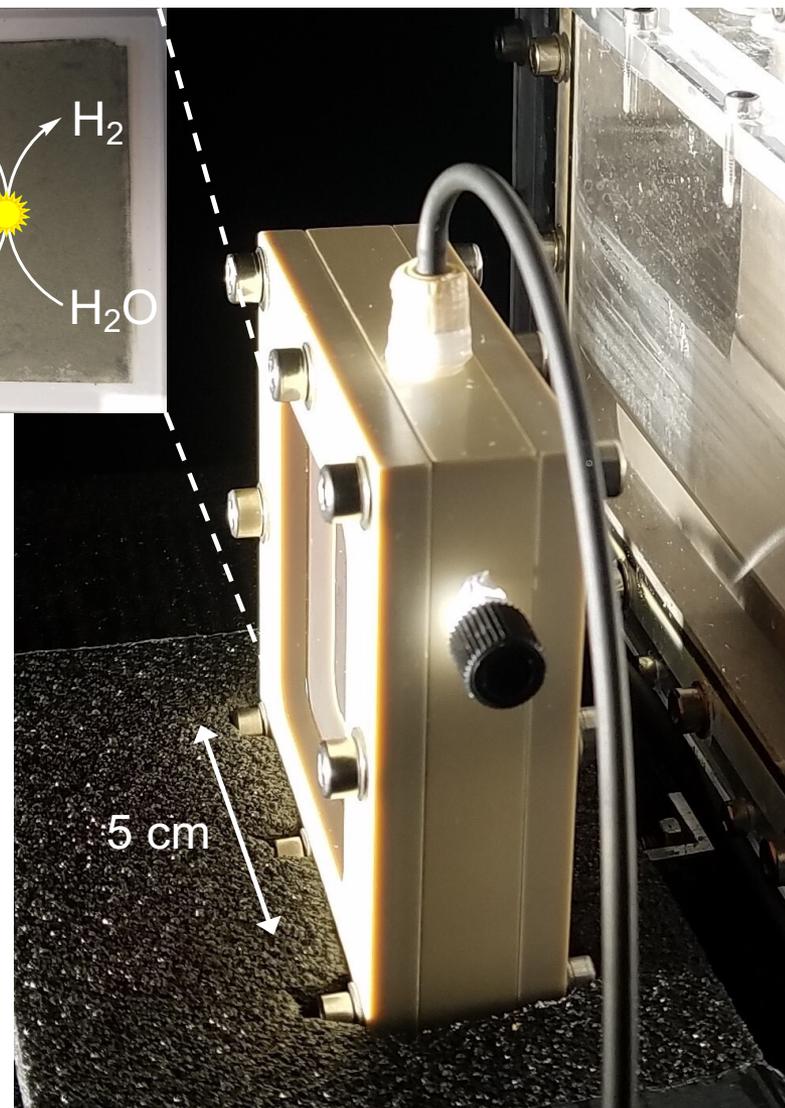
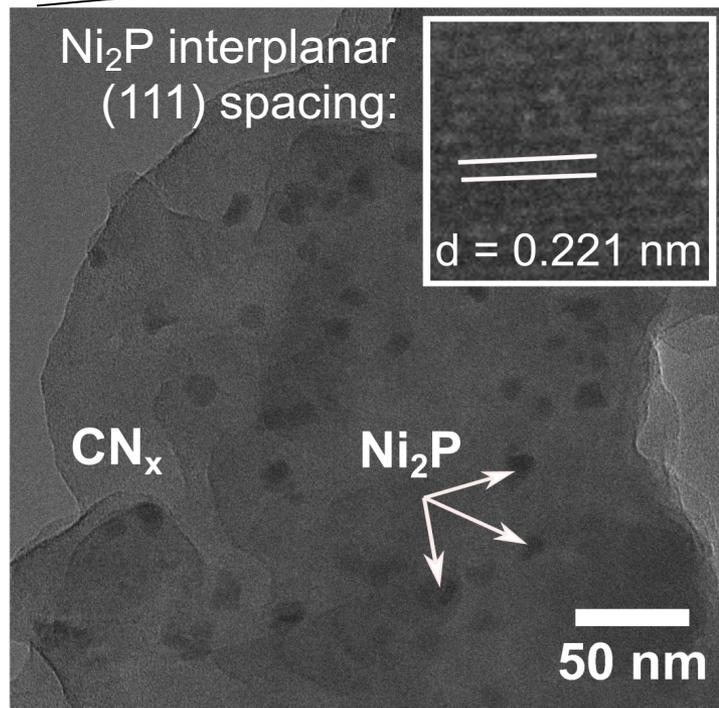
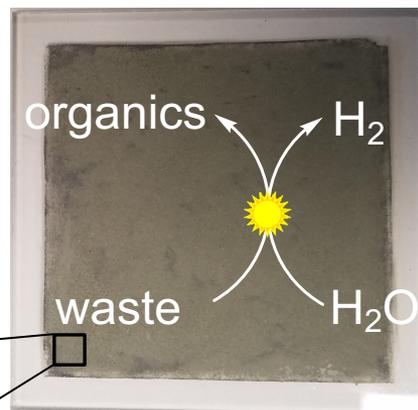
# Panel for Solar Waste Recycling (Photoreforming)



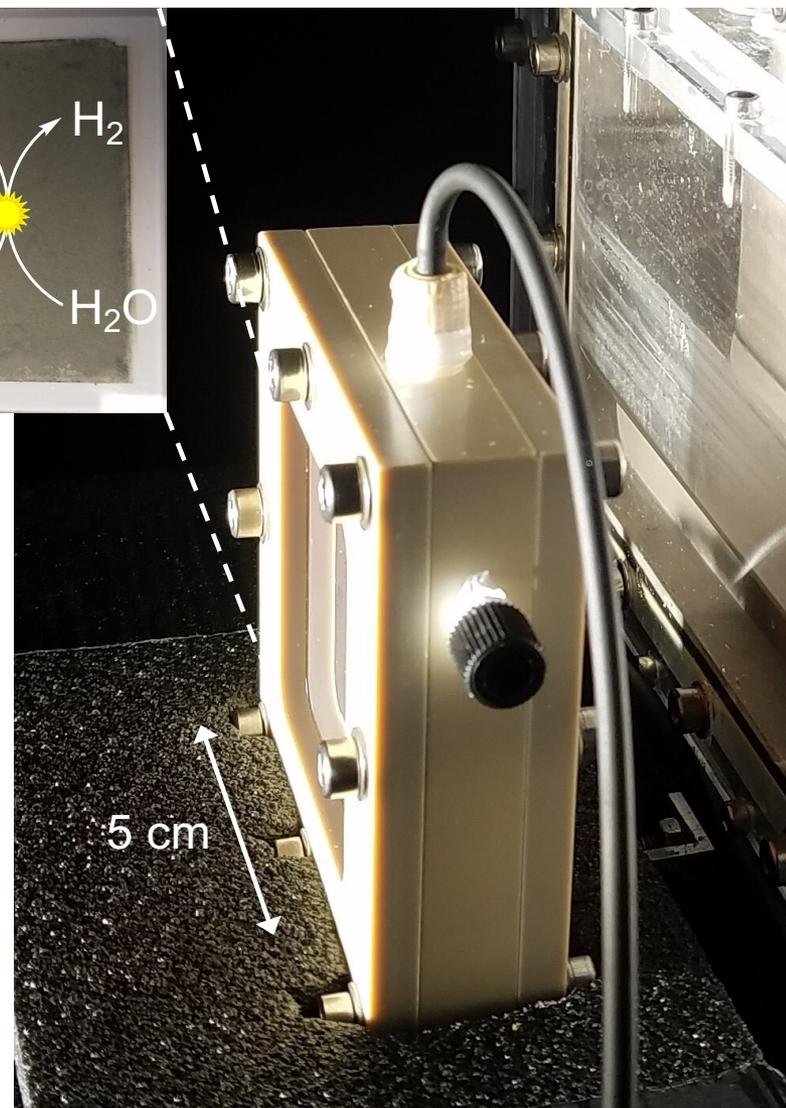
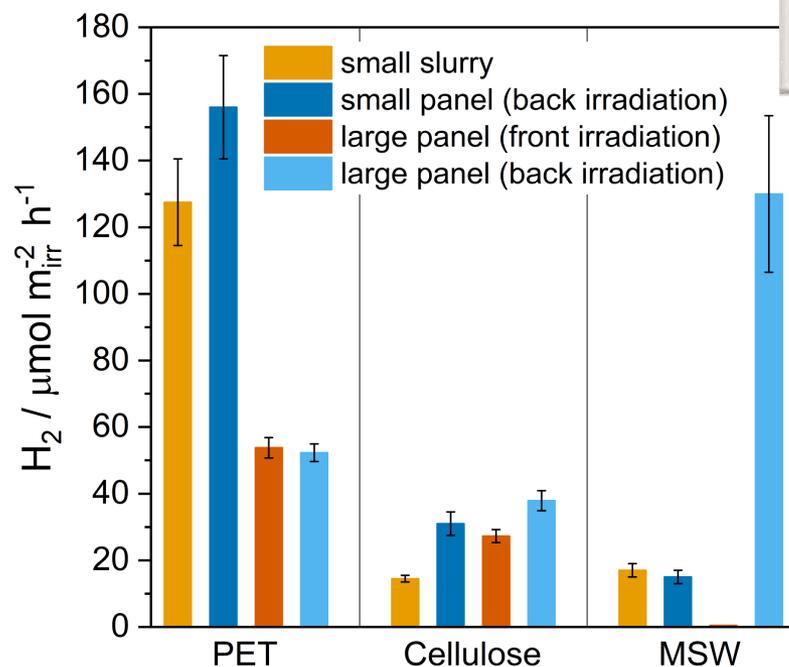
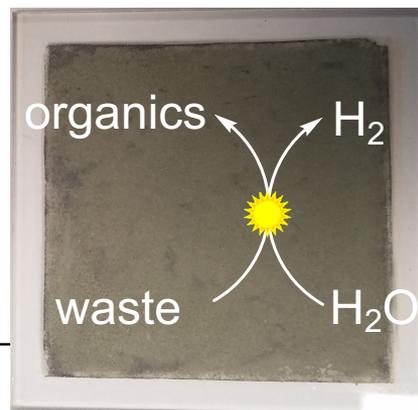
$$E^0_{\text{rxn}} = 0.001 \text{ V } (\rightarrow \text{STH} = 0)$$



# Panel for Solar Waste Recycling (Photoreforming)



# Panel for Solar Waste Recycling (Photoreforming)

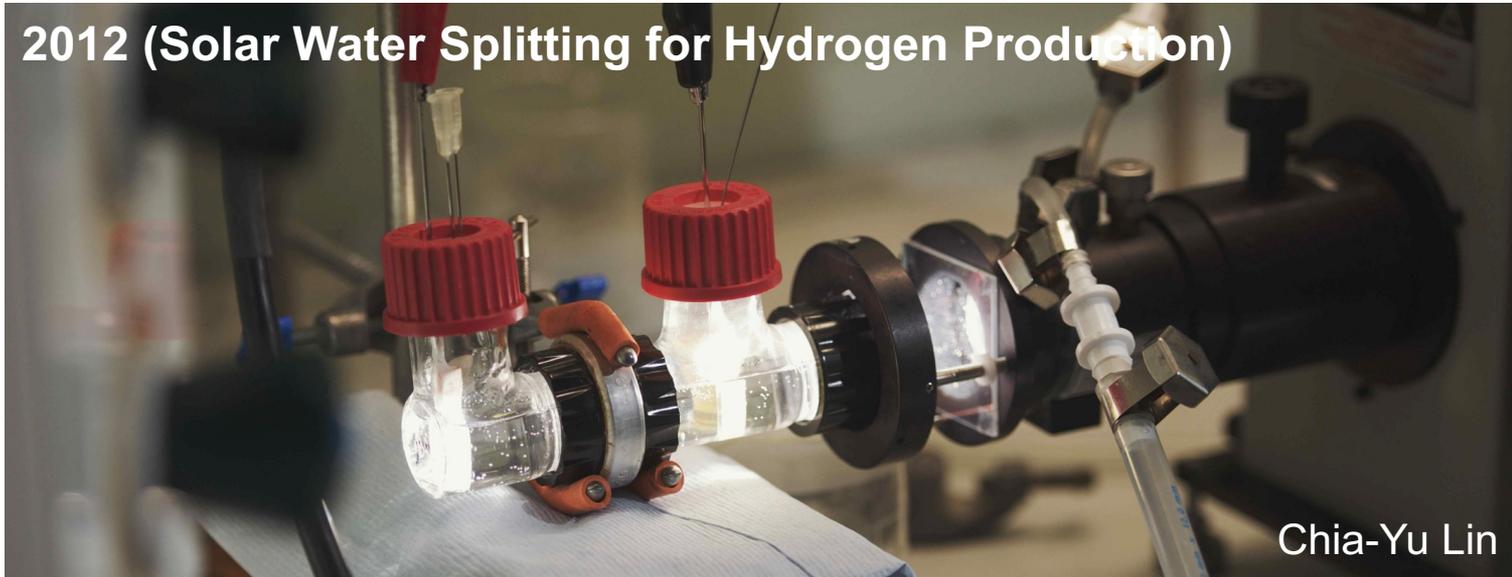


0.5 M aqueous KOH, AM1.5G, 20 h, 25 °C



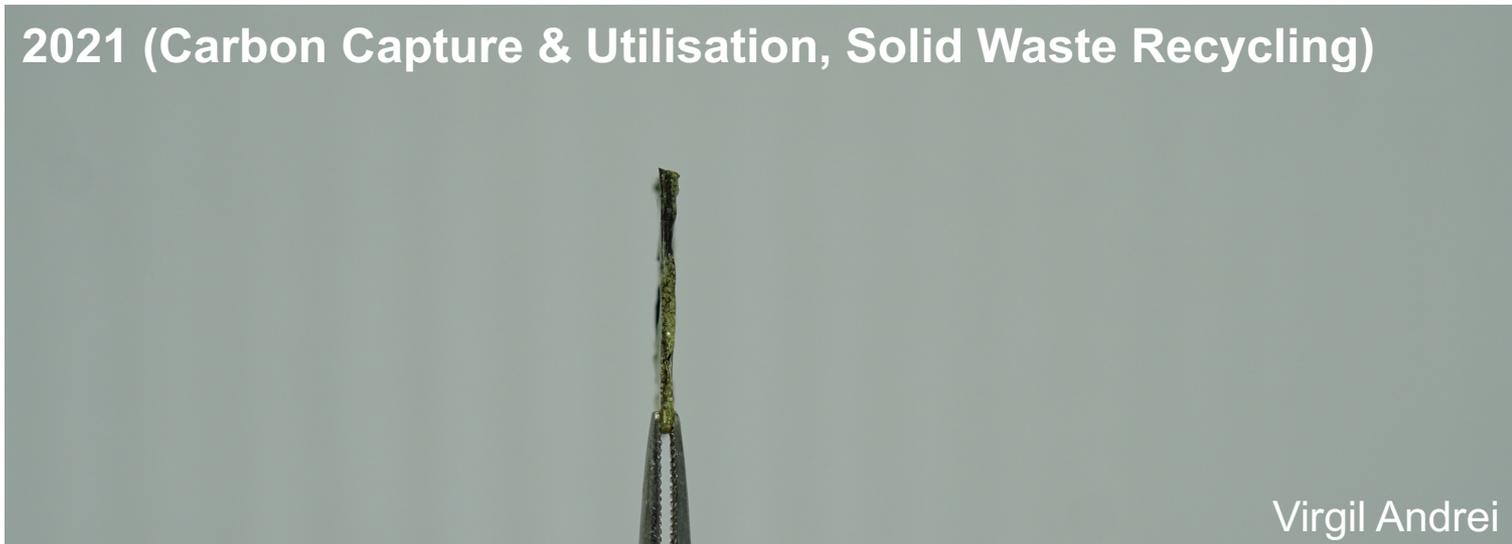
# Summary: Solar Fuels Technology at Cambridge

2012 (Solar Water Splitting for Hydrogen Production)



Chia-Yu Lin

2021 (Carbon Capture & Utilisation, Solid Waste Recycling)



Virgil Andrei



# Outlook

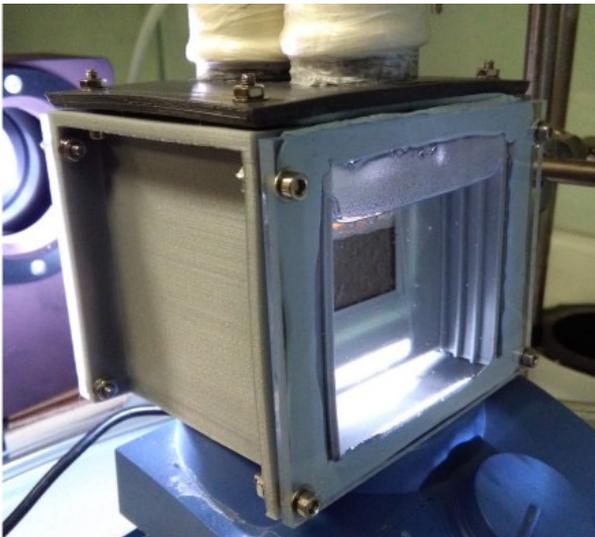
## Status Quo:

- Demonstrated conversion of waste and CO<sub>2</sub> into energy carriers and fuels ✓

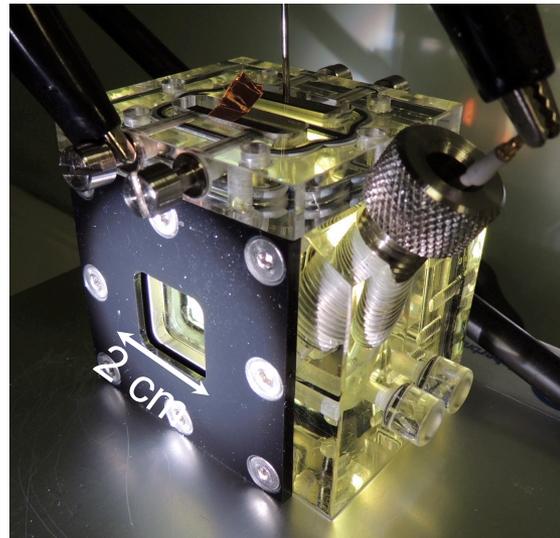
## Improving Performance:

- Catalysis (e.g., CO<sub>2</sub> to transport fuels; production of pure chemicals)
- Efficiency (from 0.1% to 10+% solar energy conversion)
- Stability (from hours and weeks to years)

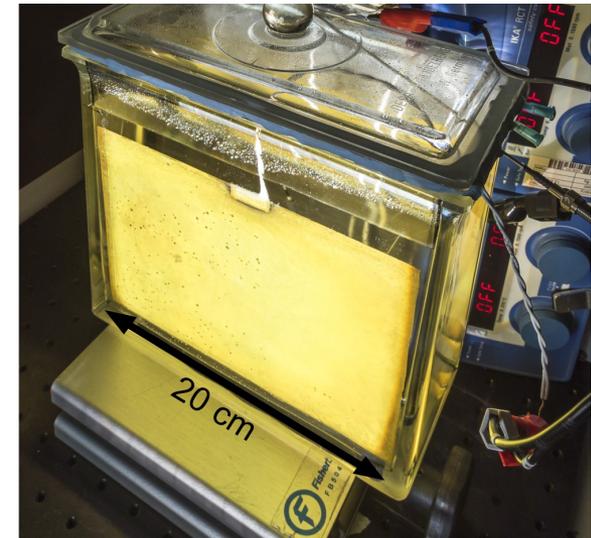
### Lab Screening



### Small Scale



### Medium Scale



# Acknowledgements



@ReisnerLab



Reisner Lab



@Cambridge



## Chemical Science Symposium 2021: Biohybrid Approaches to Sustainable Energy Conversion

13 - 15 September 2021, United Kingdom, United Kingdom 

### Invited Speakers:

Michelle Chang (Berkeley)  
Carole Duboc (Grenoble)  
Can Li (Dalian)  
Gustav Berggren (Uppsala)

Julea Butt (UEA)  
Abhishek Dey (IACS)  
Tobias Erb (Marburg)  
Judy Hirst (Cambridge)  
Derek Lovley (Amherst)

Daniel Nocera (Harvard)  
Chan Beum Park (KAIST)  
Marc Robert (Paris)  
Wendy Shaw (PNNL)

## Biophotoelectrochemical Workshop in Cambridge, UK (12<sup>th</sup> – 14<sup>th</sup> September 2022)



<https://www.ch.cam.ac.uk/group/zhang/biophotoelectrochemical-workshop-2020>

Co-organisers: J. Z. Zhang (Cambridge), E. Reisner (Cambridge) & N. Plumeré (Munich)

